# **Troubleshooting**

#### Where to find ...

**Print quality and the printing process**: find descriptions on general troubles with the extrusion of filament, aborting of print jobs, unsatisfying quality of printed and the like.

**Mechanical issues**: provides an overview on issues arising from or leading to mechanical faults such as dry shafts or wrong axes positions.

**Electrical problems and communication/network errors**: look up what to do if the connection between the 3D printer and the PC cannot be established, the boot process fails or the .log-file provides false time entries.

**Slicing settings or CAD data**: a list of topics not directly based on faults of the 3D printer but generally influencing the print result negatively or making operation uncomfortable.

**Error messages**: a detailed description of error messages appearing in the .log-file.

### **Defects / Issues**

**Printing process / print quality** 

No.	Symptom	Possible cause(s)	To do	Additional information
		Increased friction in the feed system by: - bent filament strand - bent or constricted supply hose - false insertion of filament strand in the inlet - wryly coiled filament spool - jammed dust wiping sponge	✓ Make sure that: - the filament is coiled spirally and free of kinks; - the supply hoses are not constricted, free of kinks and laid out in adequate radii; - the filament is inserted in the inlet at an angle of 90°	Operating manual
		False idler lever preload.	✓ Measure and correct the idler lever tension.	Service manual Knowledgebase
		Flexible (e.g. textile fibers) or solid particles (e.g. soot) clogging the nozzle tip.	✓ Disassemble and clean the extruding components.	Disassemebly Cleaning
		Print bed leveled too close. Nozzle tip clogs due to internal pressure.	✓ Run the [Print Bed Leveling] wizard.	Knowledgebase Operating manual
P1	Print job finishing correctly but extrusion stops midway.  Drive gear grinding the filament.	Filament diameter exceeds tolerances.	✓ Measure the filament diameter and roundness at at least 5 points with a distance of 0.5 m. Measure minimal two times at the same position at an angle of 90°. The diameter must lie between 2.75 - 2.95 mm (2.85±0.1 mm)  ✓ Also check that the filament is free of kinks and bulges.  If the diameter exceeds the stated value or there are other irregularities, there is a manufacturing fault in the filament. Contact your filament supplier for service.	Knowledgebase  If you ordered the filament directly from Kühling&Kühling, contact our technical support for replacement.  Technical support
		Print speed too high for the currently installed material.	The standard settings for the HT500 have been extensively tested with our snow-white ABS. Other materials show different melting behavior and friction. Try the following when printing new materials:  ✓ Decrease the print speed.  ✓ Increase the extrusion temperature.  ✓ Always use very latest Slic3r profiles from our GitHub repository as starting point for individual profile customization.	Knowledgebase Slic3r manual GitHub
		Extrusion temperature is too low due to deviation of value measured at the hot end heater and real temperature at the nozzle tip.	✓ Check the quality of the extruded filament and increase the extrusion temperature 5 - 10 °C if required.	Knowledgebase
		Target temperature is not reached due to lack of heat transfer between heating block and melter.	✓ Remove the heating block, thoroughly clean the bore of plastic residues if necessary (only sheer metal must remain) and re-install. Fasten the set screw tightly.	Service manual
		Increased friction in the hot-end barrel du	ue to:	
		- clogging or blocking	✓ Deinstall the barrel and check for material residues. Clean the barrel thoroughly if required.	Service manual Cleaning recommendation Knowledgebase
		- deformation, scratched inner surface	✓ Deinstall the barrel and check for bends and excessive scratching of the inner surface. If such is present, replace the hot-end.	Service manual order spare parts
		False gap fill settings (Slic3r) effect over- extrusion and layer-wise adding up of material which leads to clogging of the nozzle due to internal overpressure.	✓ Set "gap fill speed" to 0  → Slic3r → Print Settings → Speed / Speed settings for print moves	Slic3r manual

No.	Symptom	Possible cause(s)	To do	Additional information
		Poor first layer adhesion		Knowledgebase
P2	object during or after the print.  Extruded strands do not merge, are deformed and/or	Print bed leveled too far away.	✓ Run the [Print Bed Leveling] wizard.	Knowledgebase Operating manual
		Print bed temperature is too low.	✓ Check temperature in the Manual Control menu; if necessary, increase print bed temperature in the Slic3r software (Filament settings).	Slic3r manual
		Wrong Slic3r settings	✓ Adjust the Slic3r settings for the first layer.	Knowledgebase
	pressed.	Separating agents (e.g. fingerprints) on the print bed	✓ Clean the print bed with acetone.	Service manual
	Strands are	<b>Z-positioning</b> inaccurate due to:		
	separated by print head movement.	Stick-and-slip effects when shafts are dirty (see M1 also).	✓ wipe clean with <i>Ballistol Universal</i>	Service manual
		Settling processes of the spindle adjusting ring (e.g. during transport).	✓ Reposition the adjusting ring and refasten the set screw.	Service manual
P3	Layer separation	(see P6 also) Extrusion temperature is too low.	✓ Check the extrusion temperatures via the Expert Control menu; if necessary, correct in the Slic3r software (Filament settings).	Knowledgebase Slic3r manual
	Printed circular structures (holes, cylinders) are	Backlach in the V. andler V. avic	✓ Calibrate backlash.	Operating Manual
	deformed and out of round.	Backlash in the X- and/or Y-axis.	✓ Check timing belt tension.	Service manual
P5	Print starts off-center	Wrong print bed center or origin settings in Slic3r.	✓ Check for correct settings.	Service manual
Р6	Gaps between extruded strands.  Loose, open-stranded top/bottom layers.  Loose, uneven honeycomb infill.	Under-extrusion; extrusion multiplier too low.	✓ Run the [Extrusion Calibration] wizard; save the calculated multiplier in the Slic3r filament profile.	Operating manual Knowledgebase Slic3r manual
	Filament bends and	Flexible materials (e.g. TPEs): the gap between drive gear and hot-end inlet is too wide for printing without modification.	✓ Download, print and install the required adapter	GitHub Knowledgebase
		Build chamber temperature is too high for temperature-sensitive materials.	✓ Check the Vicat softening temperature of the material and reduce the build chamber temperature to a value 5 - 10 °C below.	Tips&Tricks
P8	Print job cannot be finished although every mechanical or electronic issue has been checked. Strange artifacts appear in printed object. Print fails for no obvious reason and with varying effects (clogging of the nozzle, grinding of the drive gear, insufficient layer binding etc.)	STL-file corrupted	✓ Check the STL-file for holes, intersections, misaligned edges and the like. Repair or redesign if necessary.	Knowledgebase Slic3r manual netfabb manual
P9	Extrusion temperature drops mid-print and extruder drive stops. All axes keep moving.	Broken thermistor at the heating block of the extruder. see EM1 also	✓ Check cable connections of the thermistors for damage or wear. If the fragile cables of the thermistor are broken, the heating unit must be replaced.	Service manual order spare parts

No.	Symptom	Possible cause(s)	To do	Additional information
1	Visible drop Offormation (blobs) on external perimeters.  resolution finer than the print render; increased memory us to buffer data loss and pause Downsizing (scaling) of high-renders in Slic3r increases the	process and process and		Service manual Slic3r manual
		further; 3D printer cannot translate	✓ Downscale the model before exporting it as .stl and adding it to Slic3r.	

# Mechanical

No.	Symptom	Possible cause(s)	To do	Additional information
М1	Juddering of the print table during homing.	Very dry shafts lead to increased stick-and-slip effects.	✓ Lubricate the Z-shafts with Ballistol Universal	Service manual
M2	Increasingly rough vertical surfaces	Very dry shafts may lead to increased vibrations of the extruder.	✓ Lubricate the X- and Y- shafts with <i>Ballistol Universal</i> 	Service manual
М3	Homing the X-axis leads to extruder head collision and blackout of the controls.	X-axis limit stop bent by crash due to misinterpreted home-position.	✓ Disconnect the printer from the power supply and carefully bend back limit stop with tweezers.  NOTICE  Always power down the 3D  Printer before touching electronic components with conductive tools to avoid damages by short-circuiting.	
M4	Although the left extruder has been selected as reference during leveling, the lincorrect or for the false Check in the Setup tab of the web-interface for the following:  Extr.1 X-offset [steps] set to 0  Extr.1 Y-offset [steps] set to 0  Extr.2 X-offset [steps] set to 2078		Upgrade information	
M5	Filament uncoils from the spool (especially when using new 2.3 kg spools).	The spool rim is too narrow for the amount of material on new spools. The material's elasticity is due to the manufacturing process and will cause the filament to uncoil when not under tension.	✓ Print three to four of the filament spool wings provided at the GitHub repository and fasten them to the outside of the spool's rim. If required, apply a small amount of hot glue.	II X I

No.	, ,	Possible cause(s)	To do	Additional information
1	Noticeable amount of gas bubbles in the cooling system.	Lack of coolant due to leakage.	✓ Refill coolant.	Service manual

### **Electronic, network, communication**

No.	Symptom	Possible cause(s)	To do	Additional information
		Network cable disconnected.	✓ Check that the network cable at the rear cover of the electronic chamber is in place.	Manual
E1	The web interface is not contactable via the network.	URL spelling mistakes	✓ Check for correct spelling of the URL.	Operating manual
		Network does not provide DHCP.	✓ Ask your system	
		Printer and PC are not connected to the same network.	administrator for help.	
E2	The web interface displays "Offline" while the 3D Printer's touchscreen status indicator reads "Idle". The communication fails.	3D Printer web-socket connection unavailable. Possible reasons (excerpt): - proxy-server or firewall settings - outdated internet browser versions - locked network ports etc.	✓ Try using another PC and/or another internet browser. ✓ Confer with your system administrator regarding: - unblocked protocols/ports - use of static or dynamic IP-adress - firewall and/or network restrictions - network proxy-server configuration	

# Slicing, CAD-files

No.	Symptom	Possible cause(s)	To do	Additional information
S1	not readable in Slic3r (v1.1.7) and Windows		<ul><li>✓ Rename profiles with shorter description.</li><li>✓ Upgrade to higher version of Slic3r.</li></ul>	Tips&Tricks Slic3r
S2	Crashing of Slic3r STL-file corrupted with STL-file.		✓ Check the STL-file for holes, intersections, misaligned edges and the like. Repair or redesign if necessary.	Tips&Tricks

### **Error messages**

The Log tab of the touchscreen and of the web interface contain the communication and operation commands of the HT500 since the day of initial commissioning, including ERROR messages about false statuses (e.g. overheating, connectivity).

The following list provides all possible ERROR messages that may be found in the log file together with an explanation on the possible causes and, if required, available remedying procedures. An ERROR message does not necessarily mean that the 3D printer has a malfunction. Such messages can also represent a status messages generated before another required process has been finished and fed back.

Use the below list if an ERROR message appears in your log file and you are unsure about its meaning and effects.

No.	Message	Possible cause(s)/ effects	To do	Further information
EM1	Printer set into dry run mode until restart! followed by internal test (example): extruder 0: temp sensor defect extruder 1: working extruder 2: working heated bed: working	The named thermistor measured a limit value derivation. The measured temperature exceeded/came below the allowable limit value.  All heating elements are switched off. Extrusion may stop mid-print.	✓ Check cable connections of the thermistors for damage or wear. If the fragile cables of the thermistor are broken, the heating unit must be replaced. see P9 also	Limit values are: 0 300 °C Service manual Request a quote for the fully assembled replacement part via sales@kuehlingkuehling.de